Abstract submitted to 2016 Australian Mangrove and Saltmarsh Network (AMSN) Conference, Darwin, 3 – 6 May 2016

Sources and accumulation rates of belowground carbon stored in tropical intact mangroves

Sigit D. Sasmito, Research Institute for the Environment and Livelihoods (RIEL), Charles Darwin University, Darwin, NT 0810, Australia; Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor 16115, Indonesia (Phone: +61 434095716, Email: sigitdeni.sasmito@cdu.ac.au)

Nils Borchard, Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor 16115, Indonesia Lindsay B. Hutley, Research Institute for the Environment and Livelihoods (RIEL), Charles Darwin University, Darwin, NT 0810, Australia

Yakov Kuzyakov, Dept. of Soil Science of Temperate Ecosystems, University of Göttingen, Germany Samsul Bachri, University of Papua (UNIPA), Manokwari, Indonesia

Daniel Murdiyarso, Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor 16115, Indonesia; Department of Geophysics and Meteorology, Bogor Agricultural University, Jl. Meranti, Kampus Darmaga, Bogor, 16115, Indonesia

Mangrove forests store large amounts of terrestrial organic carbon (C) with a majority stored in sediments. However, knowledge of the origin and dynamics of accumulated C is hardly know, but required to develop sustainable management strategies.

Currently, we assess C stocks and their origin in sediments of intact tropical mangrove forests located in the Bintuni Bay in West Papua. Sampling locations followed a transect starting in upland forest, crossing mangrove forest and ending in mudflats. We used stable isotopes (i.e. δ^{13} C and δ^{15} N), C:N and lead-210 (210 Pb) to assess origin of C and sedimentation rates.

Combining these methods along the soil profile with their isotopic signature provide the first insights in the sources of sequestered C in tropical mangrove sediments and its cycling. This is a prerequisite for development of reliable conservation and management strategies of this unique ecosystem type.

Contact Information: Sigit D. Sasmito, Phone: +61 434095716, Email: sigitdeni.sasmito@cdu.ac.au